Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Previously Amended) An isolated polynucleotide, comprising a nucleic acid having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (i) sequences SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and SEQ ID NO: 12;
 - (ii) sequences complementary to sequences (i); and
- (iii) sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 70% identity with sequences (i) or (ii).
 - 2-6. (Canceled)
- 7. (Previously Presented) An isolated retroviral polynucleotide comprising an env gene, wherein said env gene comprises a nucleic acid having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, its complementary sequence, and sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 70% identity with SEQ ID NO: 9 or said complementary sequence.
 - 8. (Canceled)
- 9. (Previously Presented) An isolated retroviral polynucleotide comprising an env gene, wherein said env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 70% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.
 - 10-13. (Canceled)
- 14. (Previously Presented) An isolated fragment comprising a polynucleotide having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (i) sequences SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and SEQ ID NO: 12;
 - (ii) sequences complementary to sequences (i); and
- (iii) sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 70% identity with sequences (i) or (ii).

- 15. (Previously Presented) The fragment according to Claim 14, consisting of a polynucleotide having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (i) sequences SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and SEQ ID NO: 12;
 - (ii) sequences complementary to sequences (i); and
- (iii) sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 70% identity with sequences (i) or (ii).
 - 16-25. (Canceled)
- 26. (Previously Presented) A method for detecting a retrovirus associated with multiple sclerosis and/or rheumatoid arthritis, in a biological sample, characterized in that an RNA and/or a DNA assumed to belong to or obtained from said retrovirus, or their complementary RNA and/or DNA, is brought into contact with a composition comprising a nucleotide fragment according to claim 14.
 - 27. (Canceled)
- 28. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide of claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the sequences (i) or (ii).
- 29. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide of claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the sequences (i) or (ii).
- 30. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide of claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the sequences (i) or (ii).
 - 31-35. (Canceled)
- 36. (Previously Presented) The retroviral polynucleotide of claim 7, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having, for every series of at least 100 contiguous

monomers, at least 80% identity with the nucleotide sequences selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, and its complementary sequences.

- 37. (Previously Presented) The retroviral polynucleotide of claim 7, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having, for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the nucleotide sequences selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, and its complementary sequences.
- 38. (Previously Presented) The retroviral polynucleotide of claim 7, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having, for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the nucleotide sequences selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, and its complementary sequences.
 - 39. (Canceled)
- 40. (Previously Presented) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide of claim 9, wherein the env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 80% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.
- 41. (Previously Presented) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide of claim 9, wherein the env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 90% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.
- 42. (Previously Presented) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide of claim 9, wherein the env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 95% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.
 - 43-44. (Canceled)
- 45. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 14, wherein said fragment has, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).

- 46. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 14, wherein said fragment has, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
- 47. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 14, wherein said fragment has, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
 - 48. (Canceled)
- 49. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 15, wherein said fragment has, for every contiguous series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
- 50. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 15, wherein said fragment has, for every contiguous series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
- 51. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 15, wherein said fragment has, for every contiguous series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
 - 52-59. (Canceled)
- 60. (Previously Presented) The isolated polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide is DNA.
- 61. (Previously Presented) The isolated polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide is RNA.
- 62. (Previously Presented) The isolated polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide is genomic DNA.
- 63. (Previously Presented) A recombinant vector comprising the polynucleotide defined in claim 1.

- 64. (Previously Presented) An expression vector comprising the polynucleotide defined in claim 1.
- 65. (New) An isolated polynucleotide, comprising at least one nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 6, a complement of SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, a complement of SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO: 12, and a complement of SEQ ID NO: 12.
- 66. (New) The isolated polynucleotide of claim 65, wherein said nucleotide sequence is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 6, a complement of SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and a complement of SEQ ID NO: 9.